

CHEMISTRY 
A EUROPEAN JOURNAL

Supporting Information

© Copyright Wiley-VCH Verlag GmbH & Co. KGaA, 69451 Weinheim, 2008

Bacterial surface engineering utilizing glucosamine phosphate derivatives as cell wall precursor surrogates

Reiko Sadamoto,^{*[a, b]} Takeshi Matsubayashi,^[c] Masataka Shimizu,^[c] Taichi Ueda,^[c] Shuhei
Koshida,^[b] Toshiaki Koda,^[d] and Shin-Ichiro Nishimura^[c, e]

*[a] Ochadai Academic Production, The Glycoscience Institute
Ochanomizu University
2-1-1, Otsuka, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo 112-8610 (Japan)*

*[b] Shionogi Laboratory of Biomolecular Chemistry, Graduate School of Advanced Life Science
Hokkaido University
Kita-21, Nishi-11, Sapporo 001-0021 (Japan)*

*[c] Laboratory for Bio-Macromolecular Chemistry, Graduate School of Advanced Life Science
Hokkaido University
Kita-21, Nishi-11, Sapporo 001-0021 (Japan)*

*[d] Laboratory of Embryonic and Genetic Engineering, Graduate School of Advanced Life Science
Hokkaido University
Kita-21, Nishi-11, Sapporo 001-0021 (Japan)*

*[e] Drug-Seeds Discovery Research Laboratory
National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology (AIST)
Sapporo 062-8517 (Japan)*

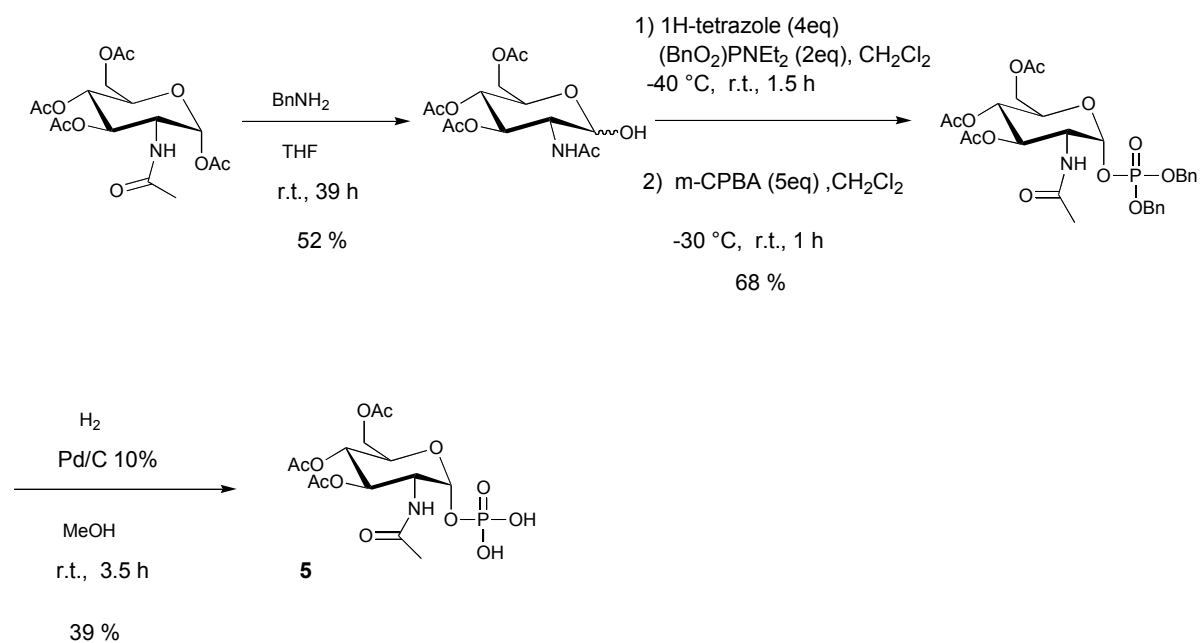
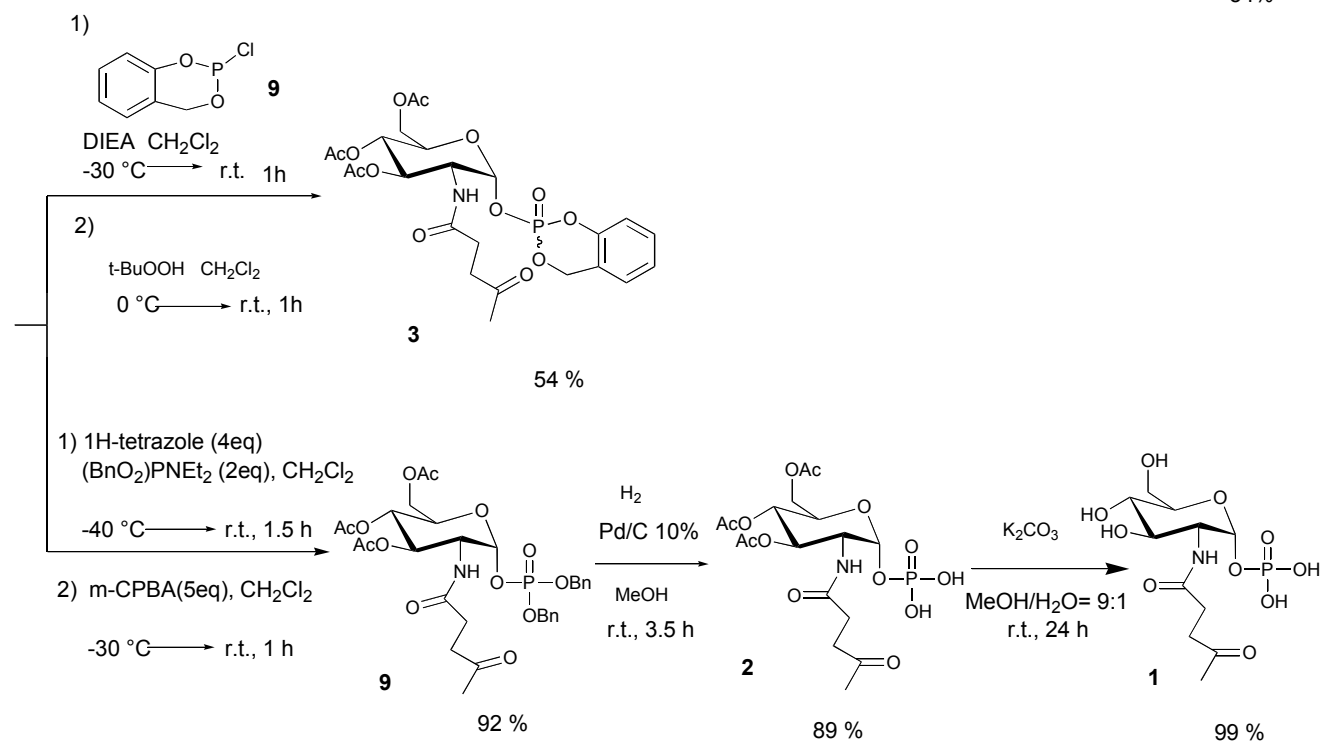
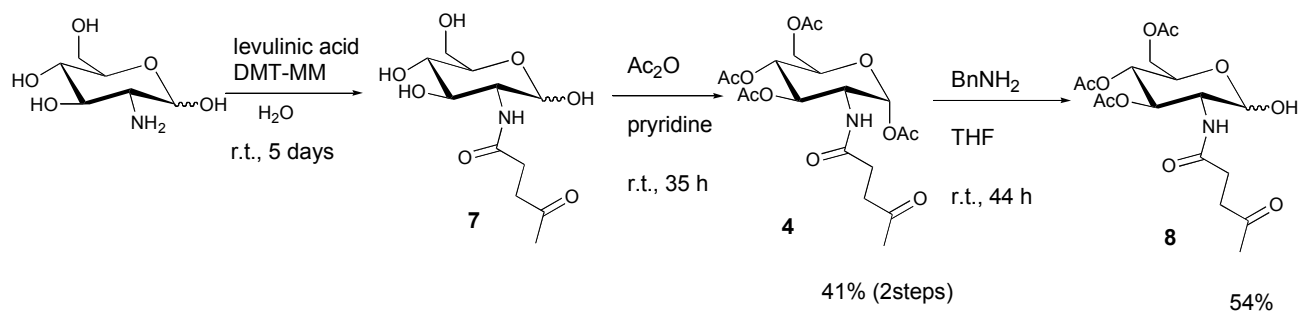
Synthesis

3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-N-acetyl- α -D-glucosamine

To a solution of per acetyl GlcNAc (1 g, 2.57 mmol) in THF (20 mL) was added benzylamine (700 μ L, 6.43 mmol), and the mixture was stirred for 15 h at 20 °C. under nitrogen. The reaction mixture was then diluted with toluene and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by silica-gel chromatography (EtOAc) to give the target compound (463 mg, 52%).

Dibenzyl-3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-N-acetyl- α -D-glucosamine phosphate

3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-N-acetyl- α -D-glucosamine (107 mg, 0.308 mmol) was dissolved in toluene and dried by azeotropy. To a solution of the residue in anhydrous CH₂Cl₂ (8 mL) was added 1*H*-tetrazole (80.8 mg, 1.15 mmol) under nitrogen. The mixture was cooled at -30 °C, and then dibenzyl-*N,N*-diethyl phosphamide (203 μ L, 0.576 mmol) was added. After stirring for 30 min at -30 °C and for 1 h at 20 °C, the mixture was cooled at -40 °C. *m*-CPBA (324 mg, 1.44 mmol) was then added and the reaction mixture was stirred for 30 min at 0 °C and for 30 min at 20 °C. The reaction mixture was diluted with CHCl₃ and washed successively with 10% aqueous Na₂SO₃, saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ and water. The CHCl₃ layer was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by silica-gel chromatography (EtOAc) to give the target compound (128 mg, 68%).



3,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl-2-*N*-acetyl- α -D-glucosamine phosphate (5)

To a solution of dibenzyl-3,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl-2-*N*-acetyl- α -D-glucosamine phosphate (128 mg, 0.211 mmol) in MeOH (10 mL) was added 10% Pd/C (catalytic amount). After stirring for 4 h at 20 °C. under hydrogen, the reaction mixture was filtered with celite. The filtrate was concentrated in vacuo, and the residue was dried under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by silica-gel chromatography (EtOAc/EtOH/water = 3:2:1) to give **5** (35.4 mg, 39%).

2-*N*-levulinoyl-D-glucosamine (7)

To a solution of glucosamine hydrochloride (4 g, 18.6 mmol) in H₂O (20 mL) was added levulinic acid (1.90 mL, 18.6 mmol), and the mixture was neutralized with 1 M NaOH. DMT-MM (6.14 g, 22.32 mmol) was then added and the mixture was stirred for 30 h at 20 °C. The reaction mixture was then filtered and the filtrate was concentrated in vacuo. After drying under reduced pressure, the residue was subjected without further purification to the following reaction.

1, 3, 4, 6-tetra-*O*-acetyl-2-*N*-levulinoyl- α -D-glucosamine (4)

The crude **7** was dissolved in pyridine (100 mL) and cooled to 0 °C, and acetic anhydride (53.0 mL, 560 mmol) was then added to the solution. After stirring for 22 h at 20 °C, the reaction mixture was evaporated and the residue was purified by silica-gel chromatography (CHCl₃:MeOH = 50:1) to yield **4** (5.67 g, 27%).

¹H-NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ =6.14 (d, J =3.7 Hz, 1H) (H-1), 5.96 (d, J =9.1 Hz, 1H) (NH), 5.27 (t, J =10.2 Hz, 1H) (H-3), 5.18 (t, J =9.8 Hz, 1H) (H-4), 4.45-4.41 (m, 1H) (H-2), 4.25 (dd,

$J=4.1$, 12.5 Hz, 1H) (H-6), 4.06 (dd, $J=2.2$, 12.5 Hz, 1H) (H-6), 4.02-3.99 (m, 1H) (H-5), 2.83-2.68 (m, 2H) (levulinic-CH₂-), 2.34 (t, $J=6.0$ Hz, 2H) (levulinic-CH₂-), 2.22 (s, 3H) (COCH₃), 2.15 (s, 3H) (COCH₃), 2.08 (m, 6H) (COCH₃), 2.04 (s, 3H) (COCH₃).

3, 4, 6-tri-*O*-acetyl-2-*N*-levulinoyl- α -D-glucosamine (8)

Benzylamine (51.4 μ L, 4.71 mmol) was added to a solution of (4) (1.40 g, 3.14 mmol) in THF (30 mL) and the mixture was stirred for 24 h at 20 °C. Then, the mixture was neutralized with ice-cooled 1N HCl and extracted with CHCl₃. After washing with water, the organic layer was dried with Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated by rotary evaporator. The residue was purified by silica-gel chromatography (EtOAc) to yield **8** (703 mg, 56%).

¹H-NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): $\delta=5.97$ (d, $J=9.0$ Hz, 1H) (NH), 5.32 (t, $J=10.2$ Hz, 1H) (H-3), 5.25 (t, $J=3.6$ Hz, 1H) (H-1), 5.11 (t, $J=9.9$ Hz, 1H) (H-4), 4.29-4.24 (m, 1H) (H-2), 4.24-4.19 (m, 2H) (H-5), 4.15-4.11 (m, 1H) (H-6), 3.46 (d, $J=3.6$ Hz, 1H) (OH), 2.81-2.72 (m, 2H) (levulinic-CH₂-), 2.38 (t, $J=6.2$ Hz, 2H) (levulinic-CH₂-), 2.71 (s, 3H) (COCH₃), 2.09 (s, 3H) (COCH₃), 2.04 (m, 3H) (COCH₃), 2.03 (s, 3H) (COCH₃).

Dibenzyl-3, 4, 6-tri-*O*-acetyl-2-*N*-levulinoyl- α -D-glucosamine phosphate (9)

To a solution of **8** (700 mg, 1.73 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (40 mL), 1*H*-tetrazole (484 mg, 6.92 mmol) was added, and the mixture was cooled to -30 °C. Then, dibenzyl-*N*, *N*-diethyl phosphamide (1.04 mL, 3.46 mmol) was added, stirred for 30 min at -30 °C and for an additional 1 h at r.t. After cooling the reaction mixture to -40 °C, *m*-CPBA (1.49 g, 8.65 mmol) was added and stirred for 30 min at 0 °C and for an additional 30 min at 20 °C. After

dilution with CHCl_3 , the solution was washed successively with 10% aqueous sodium sulfite solution, sodium hydrogen carbonate, and water. The organic layer was dried with Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and then evaporated. The residue was purified with silica-gel chromatography (EtOAc) to yield **9** (876 mg, 76%).

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): $\delta=7.39-7.34$ (m, 10H) (aromatic), 5.81 (d, $J=9.1$ Hz, 1H) (NH), 5.67 (dd, $J=3.4, 5.7$ Hz, 1H) (H-1), 5.20-5.04 (m, 6H) (H-3, H-4, Ph- CH_2 -), 4.39-4.33 (m, 1H) (H-2), 4.13 (dd, $J=4.0, 12.5$ Hz, 1H) (H-6), 4.03-3.97 (m, 1H) (H-5), 3.91 (dd, $J=2.0, 12.5$ Hz, 1H) (H-6), 2.73 (ddd, $J=5.3, 8.5, 18.5$ Hz, 1H) (levulinic- CH_2 -), 2.52 (dt, $J=5.8, 18.5$ Hz, 1H) (levulinic- CH_2 -), 2.27-2.19 (m, 1H) (levulinic- CH_2 -), 2.19 (s, 3H) (COCH_3), 2.12-2.02 (m, 1H) (levulinic- CH_2 -), 2.05 (s, 3H) (COCH_3), 2.02 (s, 3H) (COCH_3), 2.00 (s, 3H) (COCH_3).

3, 4, 6-tri-*O*-acetyl-2-*N*-levulinoyl- α -D-glucosamine phosphate (2**)**

To a solution of **9** (860 mg, 1.30 mmol) in MeOH (10 mL), 10% Pd / C was added under a nitrogen atmosphere, and the mixture was stirred under a hydrogen atmosphere for 5 h. The reaction mixture was then filtered with celite and evaporated. The residue was purified using silica-gel chromatography to yield **2** (503 mg, 80%).

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ ($\text{MeOD-}d_4$, 500 MHz): $\delta=5.48$ (m, 1H) (H-1), 5.32 (t, $J=10.2$ Hz, 1H) (H-3), 5.07 (t, $J=9.8$ Hz, 1H) (H-4), 4.34 (d, $J=10.3$ Hz, 1H) (5-H), 4.28 (dd, $J=2.8, 12.4$ Hz, 1H) (H-6), 4.21 (d, $J=10.8$ Hz, 1H) (H-2), 4.14 (d, $J=11.8$ Hz, 1H) (H-6), 2.78 (dt, $J=7.2, 18.2$ Hz, 1H) (levulinic- CH_2 -), 2.65 (dt, $J=6.1, 18.2$ Hz, 1H) (levulinic- CH_2 -), 2.52-2.37 (m, 2H) (levulinic- CH_2 -), 2.13 (s, 3H) (COCH_3), 2.03 (s, 3H) (COCH_3), 1.99 (s, 3H) (COCH_3), 1.96 (s, 3H) (COCH_3); FAB MS: m/z : calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_{13}\text{P}$: 482.1069; found: 482.1064 [$M - \text{H}$] $^-$.

2-*N*-levulinoyl- α -D-glucosamine phosphate (1)

To a solution of **2** (30 mg, 0.062 mmol) in MeOH : H₂O = 9 : 1 (3 mL), K₂CO₃ (17 mg, 0.124 mmol) was added and stirred for 12 h at 20 °C. Purification was carried out with P-2 Bio-Gel column chromatography to yield **1** (19 mg, 90%).

¹H-NMR (D₂O, 500 MHz): δ =5.34 (dd, J =3.1, 7.1 Hz, 1H) (H-1), 3.90-3.77 (m, 3H) (H-2, H-5, H-6), 3.76-3.70 (m, 2H) (H-3, H-6), 3.46 (t, J =9.6 Hz, 1H) (H-4), 2.80 (m, 2H) (levulinic-CH₂-), 2.52 (m, 2H) (levulinic-CH₂-), 2.17 (m, 3H) (COCH₃).

***cyclo*Saligenyl-3, 4, 6-tri-*O*-Acetyl-2-*N*-levulinoyl- α -D-glucosamine phosphate (3)**

To a solution of **8** (88 mg, 0.218 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (5 mL), DIEA (113 mL, 0.873 mmol) was added. The solution was then cooled to -30 °C, and salicylchlorophosphane (81.9 mg, 0.436 mmol) was added and stirred for 30 min at -30 °C and for an additional 30 min at 20 °C. The mixture was then cooled to -40 °C and *tert*-BuOOH 5-6 M solution in decane (80 mL) was added to the reaction mixture before stirring for 30 min at 0 °C. The mixture was then purified with silica-gel chromatography (CHCl₃:MeOH = 50:1) to yield **3** (68 mg, 55%, diastereomeric ratio 1.0:0.6).

¹H-NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ =7.40-7.34 (m, 2H) (aromatic), 7.23-7.08 (m, 6H) (aromatic), 6.07 (d, J =8.9 Hz, 1H) (NH), 6.01 (d, J =8.8 Hz, 1H) (NH) 5.85 (dd, J =3.2, 5.9 Hz, 1H) (H-1), 5.78 (dd, J =3.2, 5.7 Hz, 1H) (H-1), 5.50-5.41 (m, 4H) (Ph-CH₂), 5.26-5.31 (m, 4H) (H-3, H-4), 4.46-4.37 (m, 2H) (H-2), 4.24-4.15 (m, 2H) (H-6), 4.13-4.09 (m, 1H) (H-5), 4.07-4.03 (m, 1H) (H-6), 3.95-3.90 (m, 2H) (H-5, H-6), 2.90-2.81 (m, 2H) (levulinic-CH₂-), 2.72-2.62 (m, 2H) (levulinic-CH₂-), 2.47-2.30 (m, 4H) (levulinic-CH₂-), 2.17 (s, 3H) (COCH₃), 2.15 (s,

3H) (COCH₃), 2.07-1.98 (m, 18H) (COCH₃); ESI MS: *m/z*: calcd for C₂₄H₃₀NO₁₃PNa:
594.1352; found: 594.1365 [*M* + Na]⁺.

Current Data Parameters
 NAME shimizu060407
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date_ 20060407
 Time 20.16
 INSTRUM drx600
 PROBHD 5 mm TXI IH-
 PULPROG zg30
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 1
 SWH 8389.300 Hz
 FIDRES 0.256021 Hz
 AQ 1.9530139 sec
 RG 101.6
 DW 59.600 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 300.0 K
 D1 2.5000000 sec

==== CHANNEL f1 =====

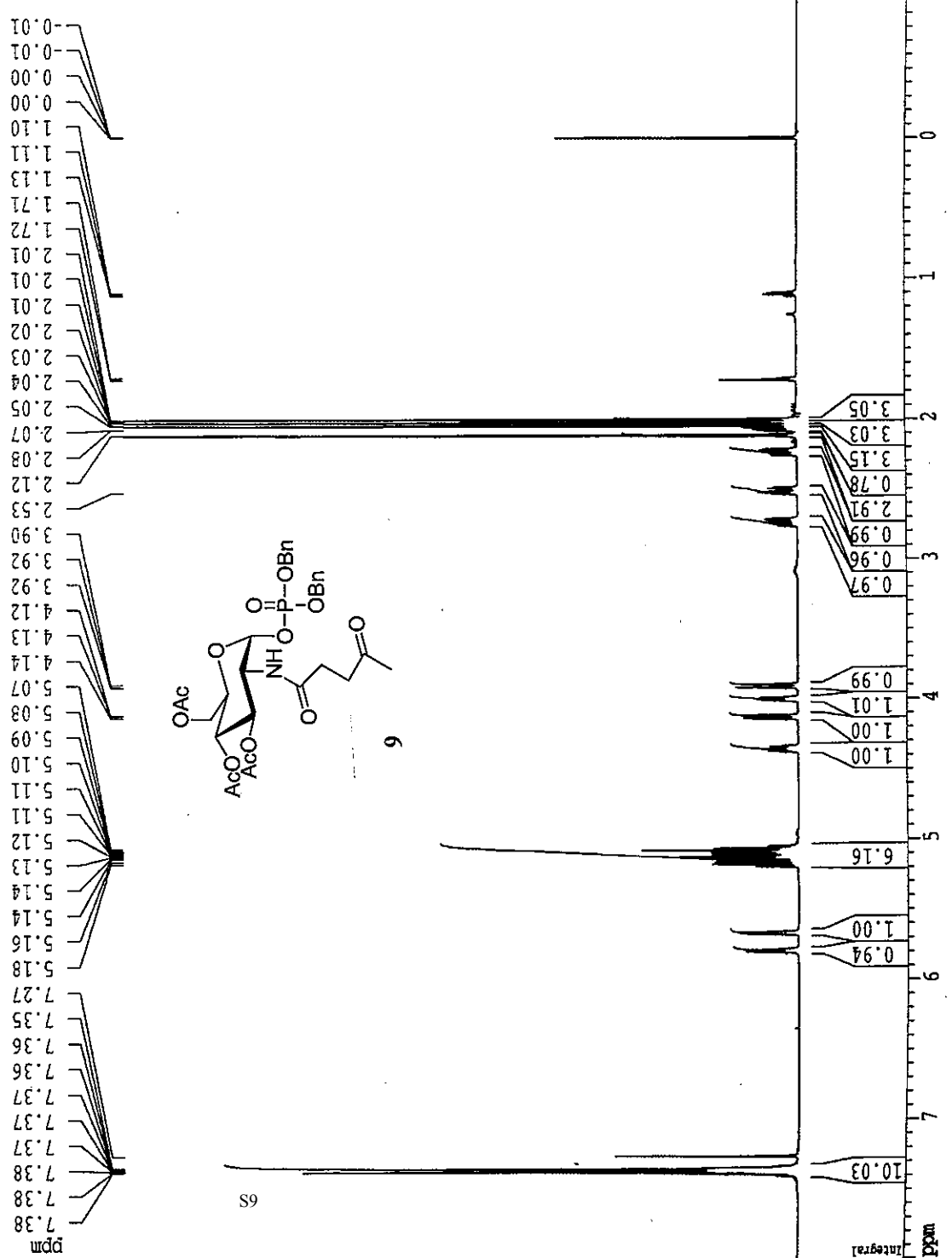
NUC1 1H
 PI 6.80 usec
 PL1 -1.00 dB
 SF01 600.1327291 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters

SI 32768
 SF 600.1300138 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 0.30 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00

1D NMR plot parameters

CX 20.00 cm
 F1P 8.000 ppm
 F1 4801.04 Hz
 F2P -1.000 ppm
 F2 -600.13 Hz
 PPMCM 0.45000 ppm/cm
 HZCM 270.05850 Hz/cm



Current Data Parameters
 NAME 040213
 EXPNO 3
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date_ 20040213
 Time 15.21
 INSTRUM drx600
 PROBHD 5 mm TXI IH-
 PULPROG zg30
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT D2O
 NS 64
 DS 1
 SWH 8389.262 Hz
 FIDRES 0.256020 Hz
 AQ 1.9530228 sec
 RG 724.1
 DW 59.600 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 300.0 K
 D1 2.5000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

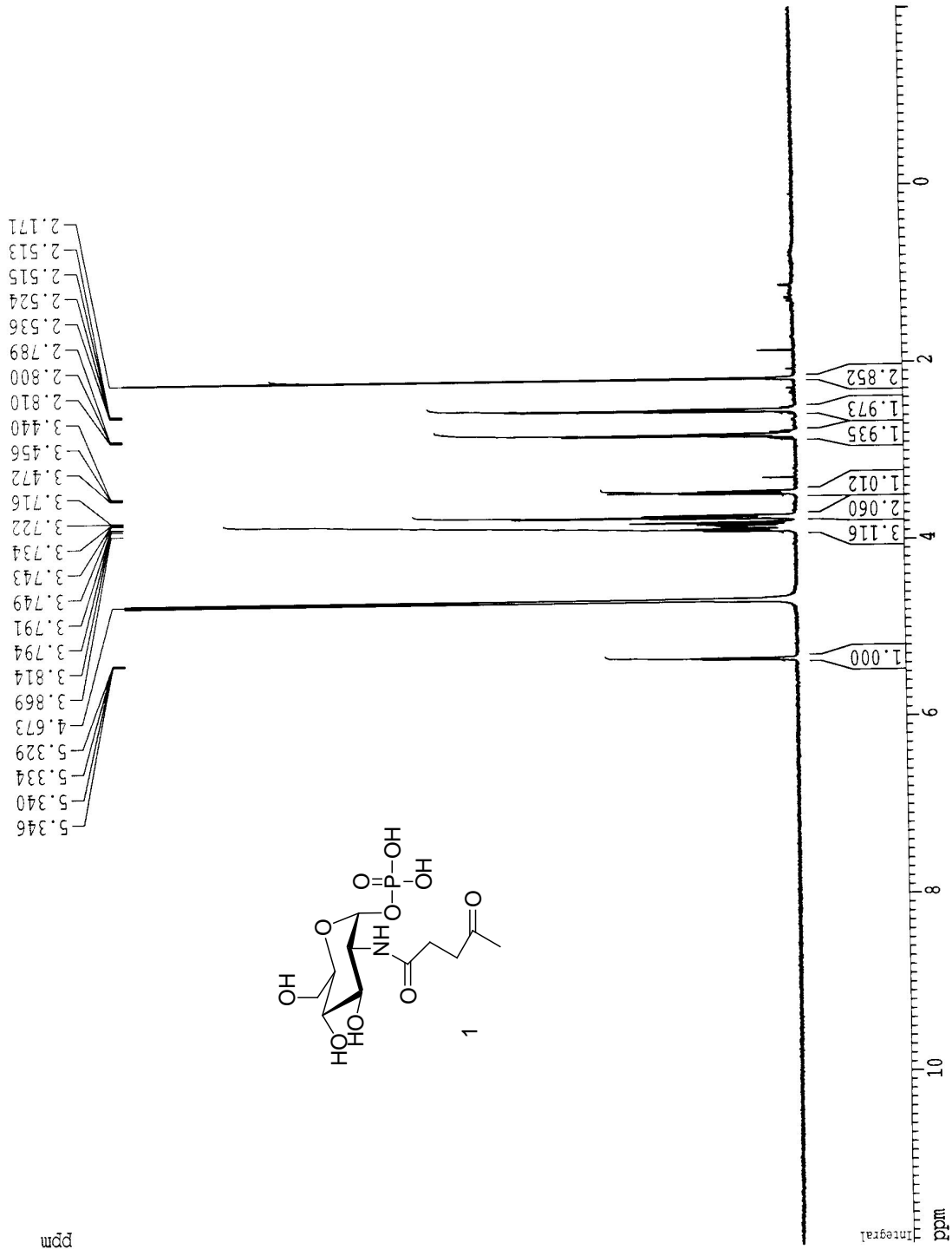
NUC1 1H
 P1 8.10 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 SF01 600.1330006 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters

SI 32768
 SF 600.1300198 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 0.30 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00

ID NMR plot parameters

CX 20.00 cm
 FIP 11.957 ppm
 F1 7175.49 Hz
 F2P -2.023 ppm
 F2 -1213.77 Hz
 PPMCM 0.69895 ppm/cm
 HZCM 419.46307 Hz/cm



[Mass Spectrum]

Date : 040218-153287-417-001 Date : 18-Feb-2004 10:49
Sample: Operator name : S.Oka , Instrument : JMS-700TZ

Note : -

Inlet : LC Ion Mode : ESI-

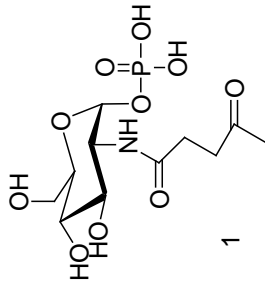
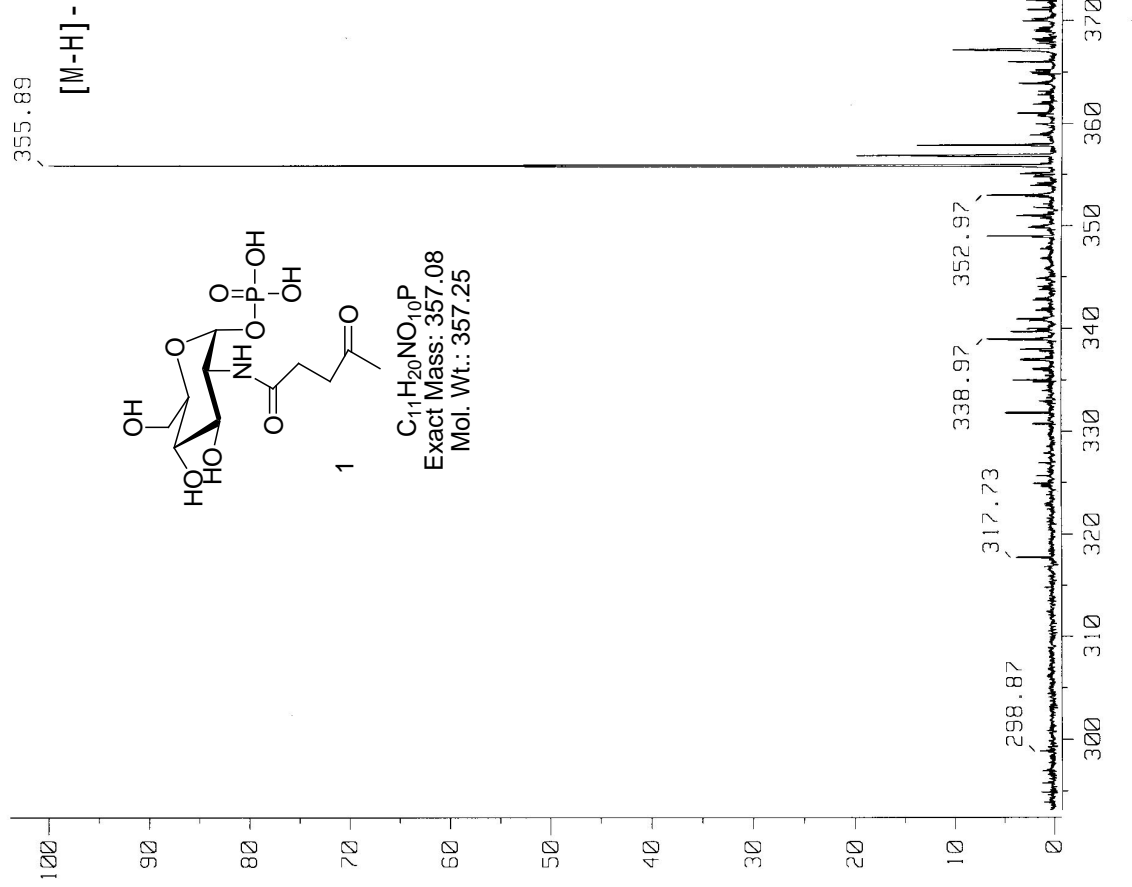
Spectrum Type : Normal Ion [MF-Linear]

RT : 1.96 min Scan# : (25,26)-(7,8)

BP : m/z 355.8893 Int. : 0.87

Output m/z range : 293.1751 to 459.3472 Cut Level : 0.00 %

18884



$C_{11}H_{20}NO_{10}P$
Exact Mass: 357.08
Mol. Wt.: 357.25

ESI <JMS-700TZ>

ニードル 電圧 2 kV
オリフィス 電圧 0 V
リングレンズ電圧 70 V
イオンガイド電圧 3 V

分解能 R= 1500

SEM 電圧 1.0 kV

移動相溶媒

MeOH

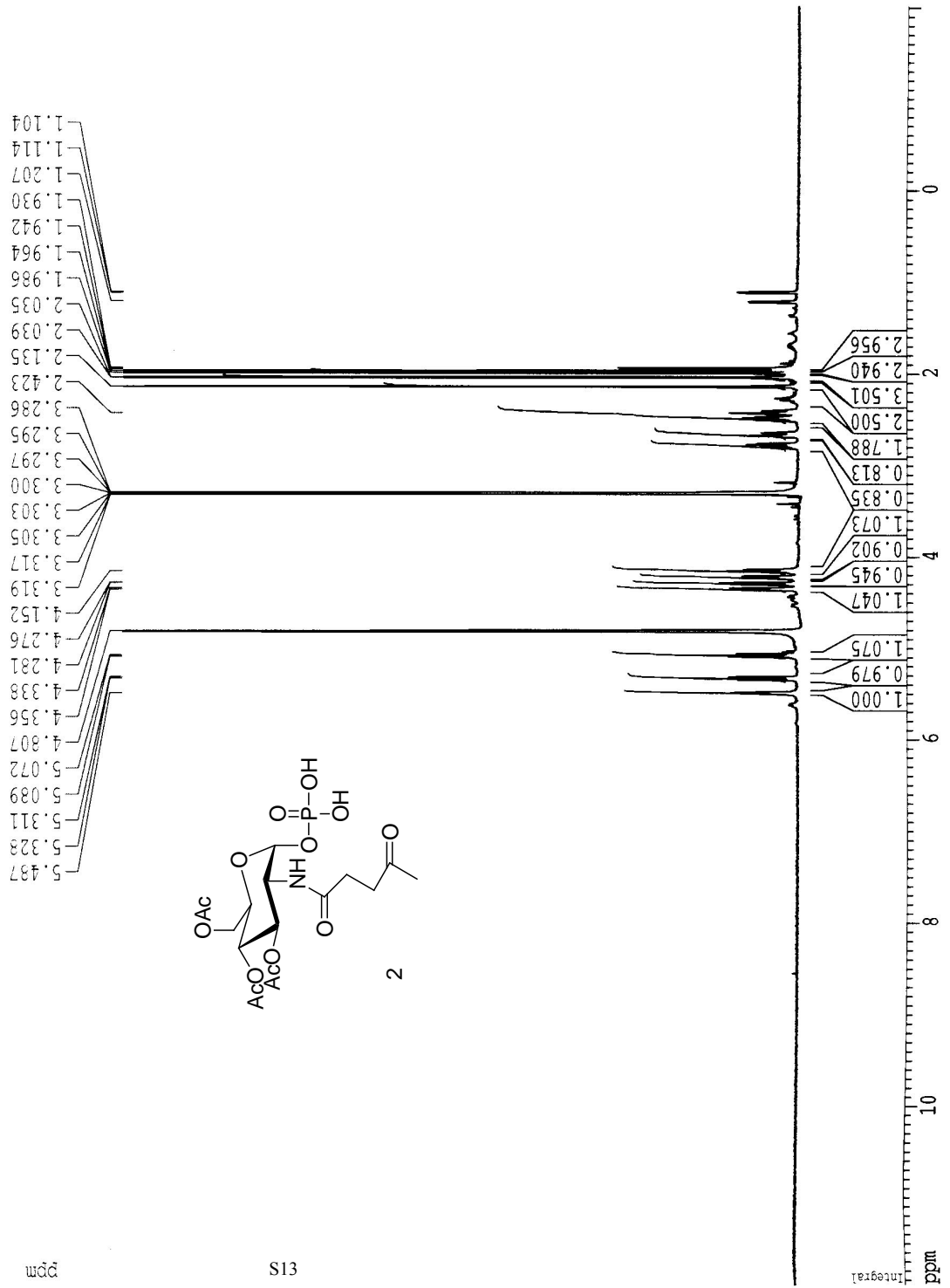
Current Data Parameters
 NAME 040209
 EXPNO 4
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20040209
 Time 14.15
 INSTRUM drx600
 PROBHD 5 mm TXI LH-
 PULPROG zg30
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT MeOH
 NS 16
 DS 1
 SWH 8389.262 Hz
 FIDRES 0.256020 Hz
 AQ 1.9530228 sec
 RG 362
 DW 59.600 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 300.0 K
 D1 2.50000000 sec

==== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 PL 8.10 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 SFO1 600.1330006 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 600.1300198 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 0.30 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00

1D NMR plot parameters
 CX 20.00 cm
 FL1 11.957 ppm
 F1 7175.49 Hz
 F2P -2.023 ppm
 F2 -1213.77 Hz
 PPNMC 0.69895 ppm/cm
 HZCM 419.46310 Hz/cm

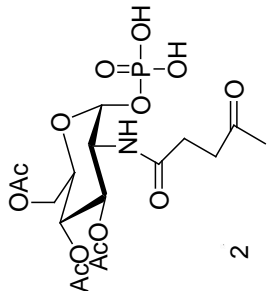
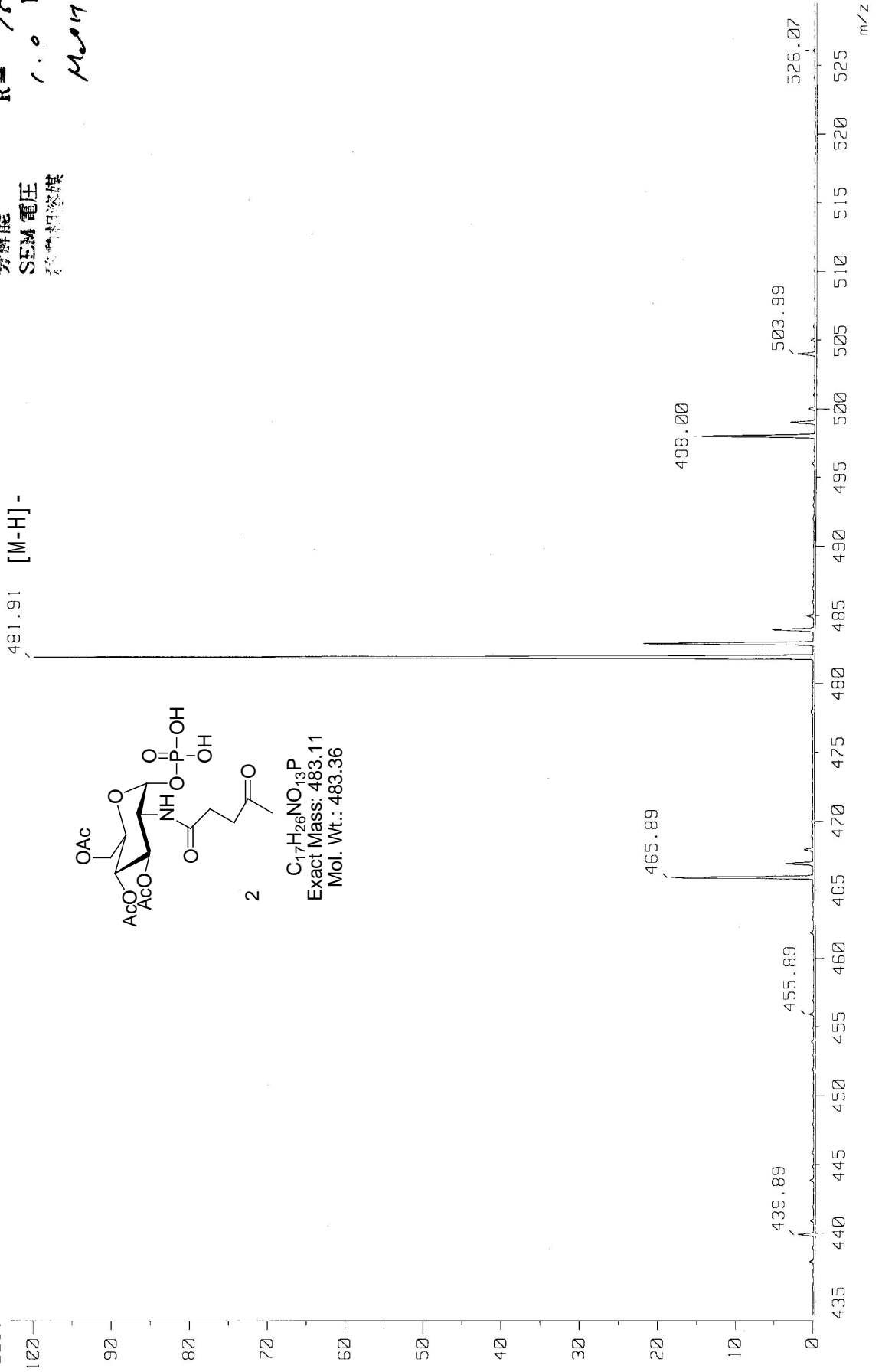


Mass Spectrum J

Data : 040218-153288-419-001 Date : 18-Feb-2024 10:52
Sample: Operator name : S.Oka , Instrument : JMS-700TZ

Note : -
Inlet : LC Ion Mode : ESI-
Spectrum Type : Normal Ion [MF-Linear]
RT : 1.76 min Scan# : (22,24)-(8,9)
BP : m/z 481.9108 Int. : 70.19
Output m/z range : 434.0639 to 529.4772 Cut Level : 0.00 %
2272281

ESI <JMS-700TZ>
ニードル 電圧 2 kV
プリファイス 電圧 0 V
リングレンズ 電圧 20 V
イオンカイド 電圧 3 V
分解能 R= / 5000
SEM 電圧 1.0 kV
検出器 二次電子



C₁₇H₂₆NO₁₃P
Exact Mass: 483.11
Mol. Wt.: 483.36

458 fr.10

Current Data Parameters
 NAME 040909
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date_ 20040909
 Time 17.24
 INSTRUM drx600
 PROBHD 5 mm TXI 1H-
 PULPROG zg30
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 1
 SWH 8389.262 Hz
 FIDRES 0.256020 Hz
 AQ 1.9530228 sec
 RG 143.7
 DW 59.600 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 300.0 K
 D1 2.50000000 sec

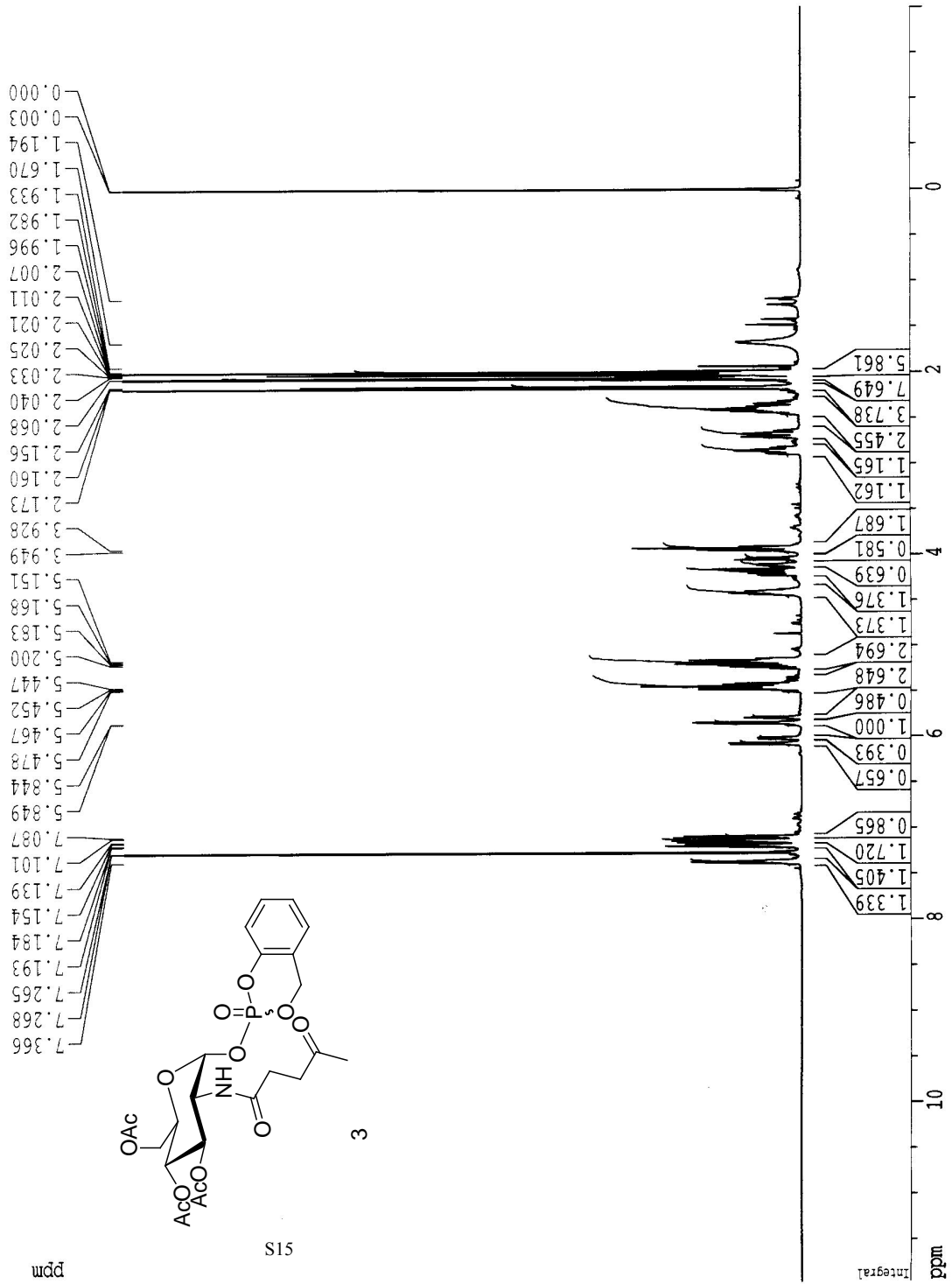
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 8.10 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 SF01 600.1330006 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters

SI 32768
 SF 600.1300132 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 0.30 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00

1D NMR plot parameters

CX 20.00 cm
 F1P 11.967 ppm
 F1 7182.06 Hz
 F2P -2.012 ppm
 F2 -1207.21 Hz
 PPMCM 0.69895 ppm/cm
 HZCM 419.46307 Hz/cm

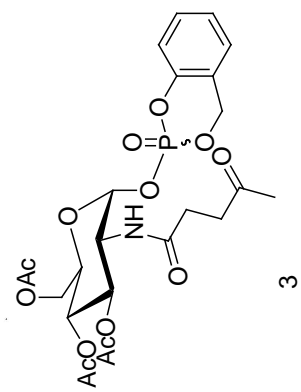
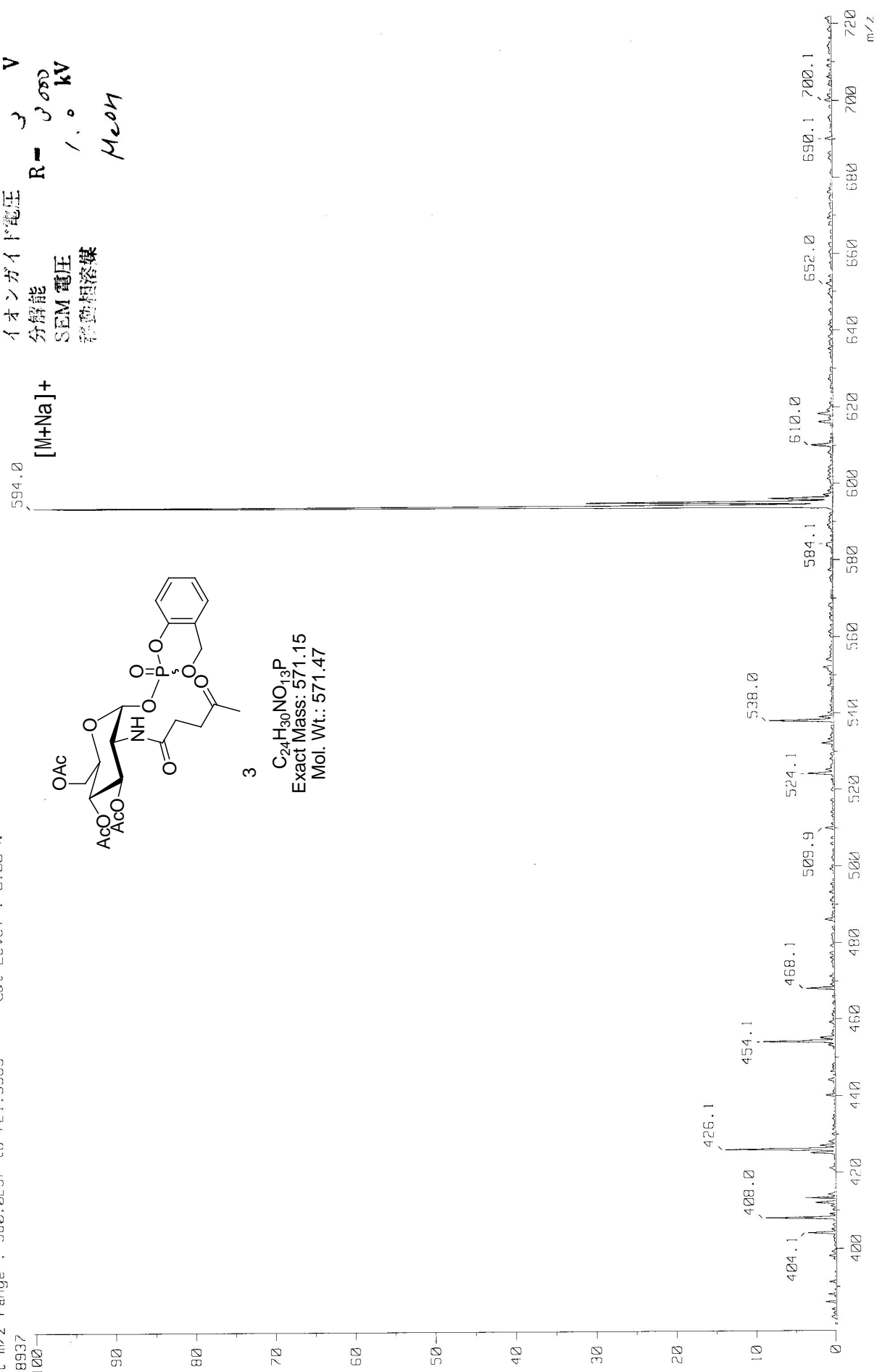


[Mass Spectrum]
 Date : 050106-161916-451-001 Date : 06-Jan-2005 09:04
 Sample : -
 Note : Operator name : S.Oka , Instrument : JMS-700TZ
 Inlet : LC Ion Mode : ESI+
 Spectrum Type : Normal Ion [MF-Linear]
 RT : 0.65 min Scan# : (10,11)-5
 BP : m/z 594.0236 Int. : 17.06
 Output m/z range : 380.0297 to 721.9585 Cut Level : 0.00 %
 358937

ESI <JMS-700TZ>

ニードル 電圧 2 kV
 ホリフェイス 電圧 0 V
 リンゲンズ電圧 70 V
 イオンガンイド電圧 3 V
 分解能 3000
 SEM 電圧 1.0 kV
 移動相溶媒 MeOH

[M+Na]+



3
 $C_{24}H_{30}NO_{13}P$
 Exact Mass: 571.15
 Mol. Wt.: 571.47

Current Data Parameters
 NAME shimizu060926
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1

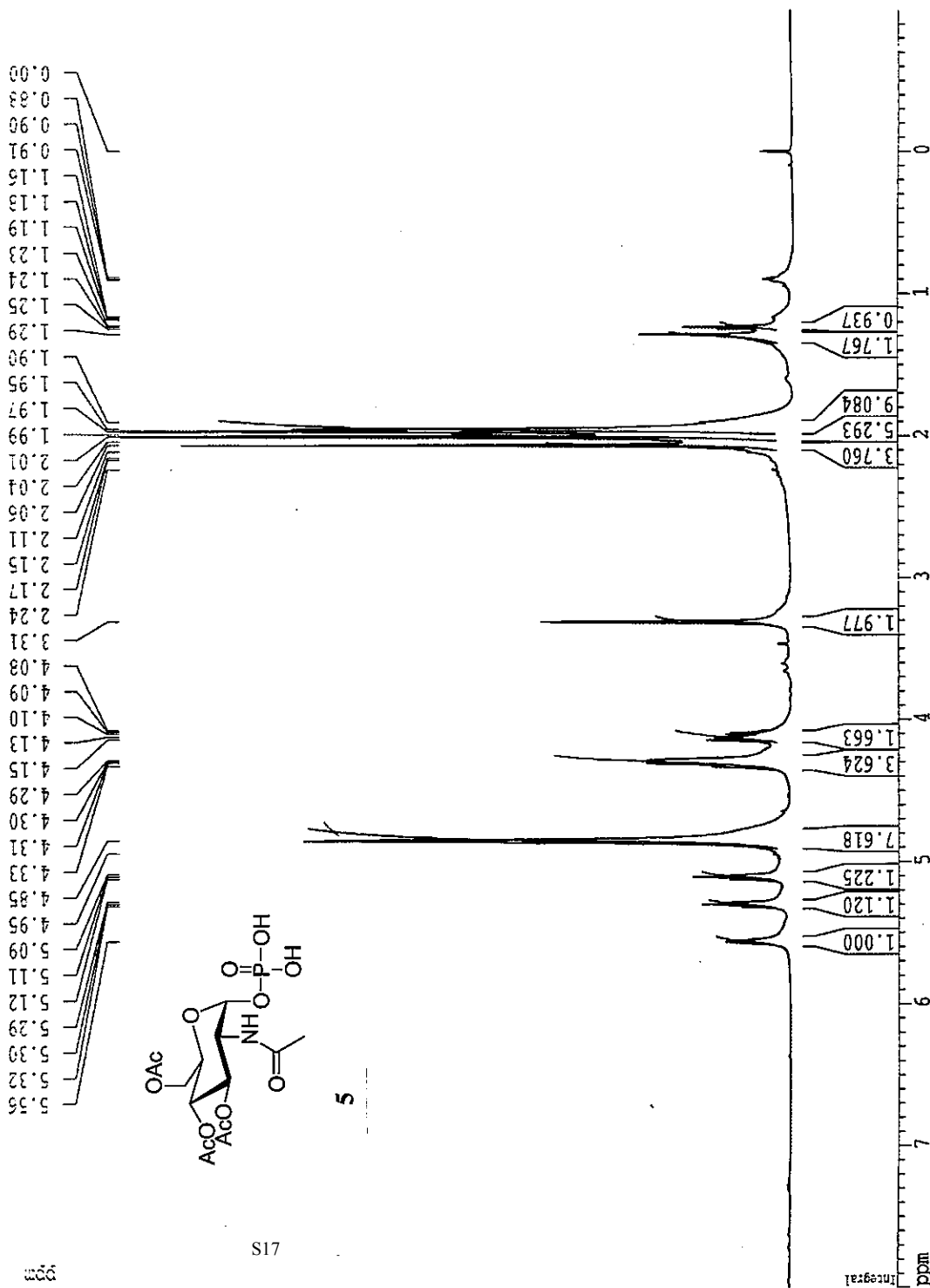
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20060926
 Time 15.42

INSTRUM drx600
 PROBHD 5 mm TXI 1H-
 PULPROG zg30
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT MeOH
 NS 16
 DS 1
 SWH 8389.300 Hz
 FIDRES 0.256021 Hz
 AQ 1.9530139 sec
 RG 90.5
 DW 59.600 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 300.0 K
 D1 2.5000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 7.50 usec
 PL1 -1.00 dB
 SF01 600.1327291 MHz

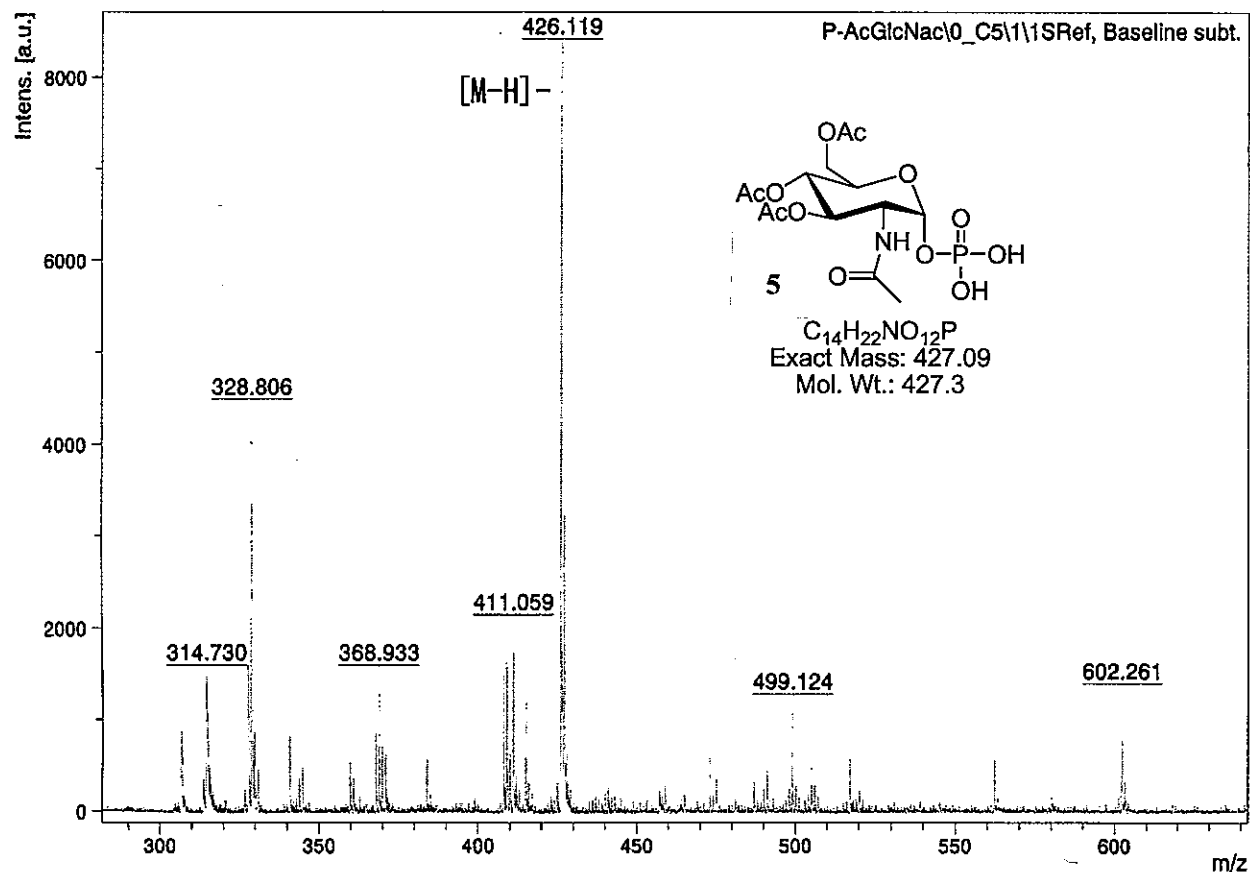
F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 600.1300137 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 0.30 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00

1D NMR plot parameters
 CX 20.00 cm
 FLP 8.000 ppm
 F1 4801.04 Hz
 F2P -1.000 ppm
 F2 -600.13 Hz
 PPMCM 0.45000 ppm/cm
 HZCM 270.05850 Hz/cm



Comment 1

Comment 2



m/z	SN	Quality Fac.	Res.	Intens.	Area
314.730	171.0	238540	968	1562.63	718
328.806	487.2	569954	1185	4451.80	1536
368.933	170.9	96191	2747	1561.38	253
411.059	230.7	319813	3601	2107.50	401
426.119	917.2	1124375	2512	8380.62	2168
499.124	136.3	129038	3895	1245.27	218
602.261	149.1	121955	4199	1362.02	265